

A study on peoples' and government's mutual duties, on economic issues according to Islamic jurisprudence

By: Farhadian, Marzia.

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Abstract:

Amongst Islamic sciences, jurisprudence is valued the highest and in practice it is the greatest and most important science, so taking time on its various dimensions is of special essentiality. More over our revolution is today in making and development in different dimensions especially in economy of the society, and a way for this mission is to determine and declaring and practicing the duties of both government and people and of course the jurisprudence regulations especially those related to trading and dealing plays a big role in progression of the society. An incumbent of peoples is paying Islamic taxes which helps partly in securing government budget, and the other duty of people in this respect could be their sharing and contribution in trading and commercial activities. Of the government's responsibility here mentioning defining and designing outlines and limits of private ownership plus producing economic justice as well as correct distribution of wealth. It is worth to mention the vivid thoughts of Imam Khomeini on economy— even though not been compiled officially by himself in form of a book – bears a systematic framework and it is based on Islamic principles that shows his precision and its worthwhileness in usage.